



Thredd Card Status and Response Codes

Version: 1.7

22 July 2025

Publication number: TSRC-1.7-7/22/2025

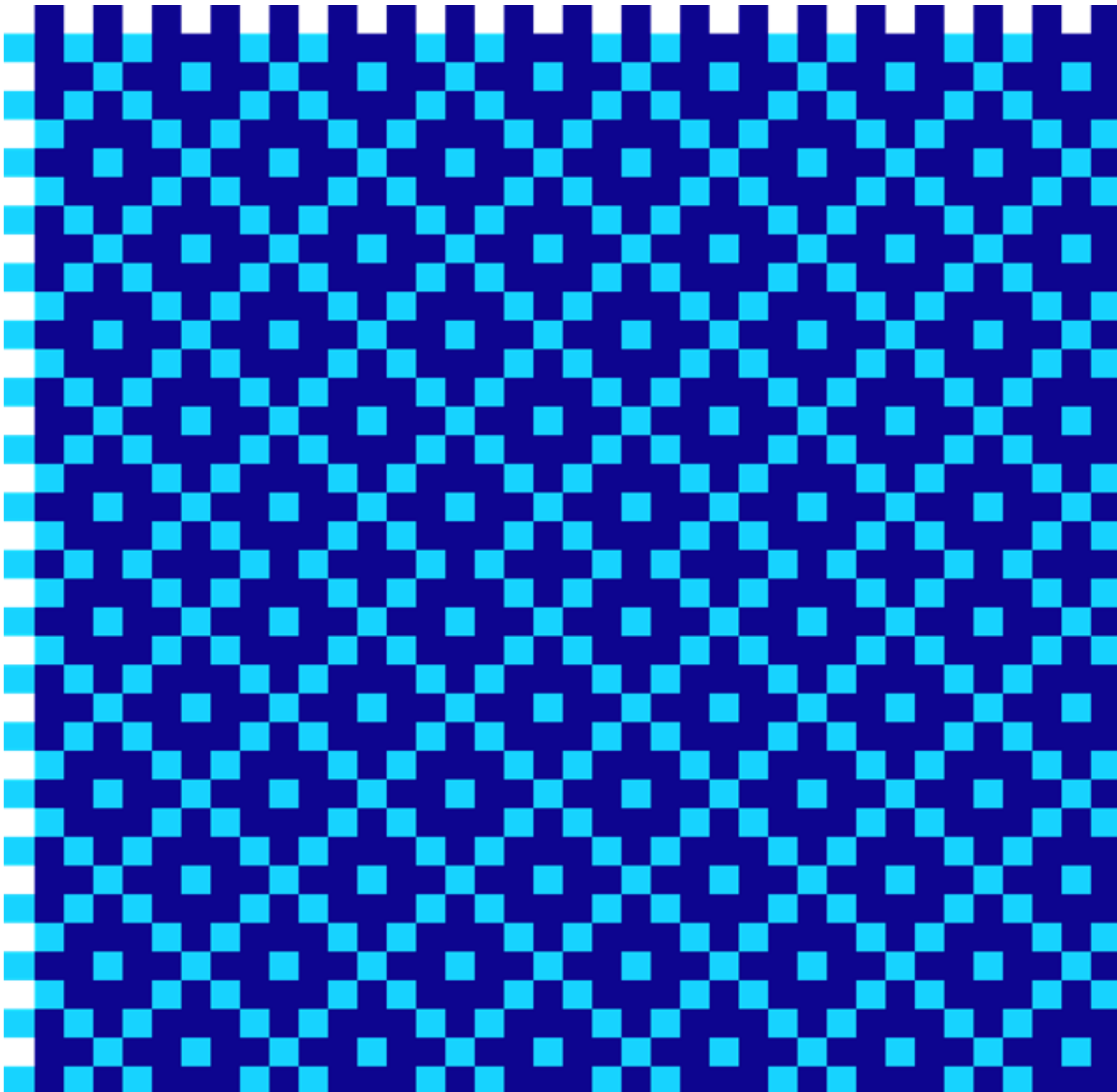
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About this Document

This document provides details of changes to the mappings between the [responseStatus](#) value Thredd receives from your external host systems via EHI and the response field value Thredd returns to Mastercard and Visa.

What’s Changed?

If you want to find out what's changed since the previous release, see the [Document History](#) section.

Related Documents

Refer to the table below for other documents which should be used in conjunction with this guide.

Document	Description
Web Services Guide	Describes how to use the Thredd web services SOAP API to create and manage cards.
Cards API Website	Describes how to use the Thredd REST-based Cards API to create and manage cards.
EHI Guide	Provides details of the Thredd External Host Interface (EHI).
Smart Client Guide	How to use Smart Client, which is an administration application that can be used to view and manage cards and transactions in your programme.
Thredd Portal	Describes how to use Thredd Portal, the new web application for managing your cards and transactions on the Thredd Platform.

Tip: For the latest technical documentation, see the [Documentation Portal](#).



1 Rules for Decline Response Codes

Visa and Mastercard implemented rules in October and November 2021 which required issuers (BIN sponsors) and acquirers to properly use and manage declined transaction response codes, eliminate excessive reattempts and ensure data consistency in authorisation transactions. The schemes enforce penalty fees to increase compliance with these rules. These rules apply to issuers in Europe, AP, Canada and CEMEA. To support the scheme rules, Thredd provides suitable card status codes and response fields to use in your EHI response messages where you decline an authorisation request.

Your systems should return appropriate response codes when you decline transaction authorisation requests (relevant if you are using EHI modes 1, 2 and 4).

1.1 Mastercard Rules

- *AN 4536 - Effective 2nd November 2021¹*: No more than 5% of card-not-present declines should use the '05' (do not honour) response code². In your EHI response, you should return an appropriate response code to reflect the reason for the decline and reduce the use of the generic 05 code. For details, see [Decline Response Code Categories](#).
- *AN 4536 / AN 4811 - Effective 1st October 2021*: Thredd returns a *Merchant Advice Code (MAC)* field in our authorisation response to Mastercard, which provides more information to the merchant on the reason for a decline. In your EHI response, you can return an optional *MerchantAdvice* field to set the value of this response field. If not used, Thredd will return a default response. For details, see [EHI Field MerchantAdvice](#).

1.2 Visa Rules

- *Article 5.1 - Effective 1st October 2021³*: Avoid using generic decline codes (such as 05 - do not honour), for both card-present and card-not-present declines. For a list of suitable codes to use, see [Decline Response Codes](#)
- You must use a suitable response code for refund request approvals and declines. See [Response Codes for Refund Requests](#).
- Response codes 12 and 15 are Visa-only codes effective from 12 April 2025. If an Issuer uses these codes incorrectly, then Visa will convert the response and send it to the Acquirer as a generic response code decline. See [EHI Response Codes](#).
- Visa have stipulated that response codes 04, 07, 14, 41, 43, and 46 are only used for listing permanently closed or invalid accounts. If these codes are used for an account that is subsequently reopened, a new PAN should be issued.
- Effective 18 October 2025: Visa have stated that Response Code 57 (Transaction not permitted to cardholder) cannot be used for individual PANs to generically decline a transaction. Please note:
 - Response code 57 can still be used if the decline condition applies to all PANs for the same product.
 - If code 57 is used for individual PANs after 18th October, Visa will convert it to a generic response code decline. You should be aware that excessive use of generic response codes above Visa's thresholds will result in system integrity fees.
 - Note that any decline fees set up for response code 57 (using the Thredd Fees service) will no longer apply.

Thredd recommends that these rules are respected in authorisation responses.

1.3 Thredd Status Codes

Thredd provides a number of card status codes which you can use to set the status of your cards to support decline response reporting. See [Card Status Codes](#).

¹Refer to the Mastercard document: *Revised Standards for the Decline Reason Code Service for Card-Not-Present Transactions*.

²Scheme penalty fees for non-compliance are charged directly to the Issuer, who may pass these charges on to you.

³Refer to the Visa document: *October 2021 and January 2022 VisaNet Business Enhancements: VisaNet Global Technical Letter and Implementation Guide*



2 Card Status Codes

This section describes Thredd card status codes available for use.

2.1 Card Status Codes (for Thredd API and Thredd Portal)

The following new card status codes are available for use when changing the status of a card to *blocked*, using Thredd Portal, Smart Client, or Thredd API (SOAP Web Services or REST-based Cards API).

Code	Description	Merchant told to	Credits & refunds ?
G1	A short-term ¹ block ² which temporarily blocks card usage for all card transactions (excluding Credits and Refunds) for a short period.	Try again	Permitted
G2	Short-term full block (all transactions are blocked).	Try again	Blocked
G3	Long-term ³ block (excluding Credits and Refunds).	Do not try again	Permitted
G4	Long-term full block (all transactions are blocked).	Do not try again	Blocked

2.2 Card Status Codes (for Fraud Transaction Monitoring, IVR and Thredd Protect,)

The following Card Status Codes are available for use when changing the status of a card to *blocked*, using Fraud Transaction Monitoring, the IVR (automated Voice Recognition) Lost/Stolen card service and Thredd Protect (legacy fraud management product).

Note: These codes are not enabled by default. To enable them on Thredd Protect, please contact Thredd Support.

Code	Description	Merchant told to	Credits and refunds?
G5	Fraud Transaction Monitoring/Thredd Protect: Short-term block (excluding Credits and Refunds).	Try again	Permitted
G6	Fraud Transaction Monitoring/Thredd Protect: Short-term full block.	Try again	Blocked
G7	Thredd Protect: Long-term block (excluding Credits and Refunds).	Do not try again	Permitted
G8	Thredd Protect: Long-term full block.	Do not try again	Blocked
G9	IVR Lost/Stolen block. Non-reversable status, equivalent to status code 41 .	Do not try again	Not permitted (41 Lost response)

¹Use when you want merchants to try again. Visa guidelines instruct merchants to attempt up to 15 retries over 30 days. (If you expect the block to last longer than this, long-term may be more appropriate.)

²A card block will block all non-credit, Balance enquiry and tokenisation transactions. Refunds and Credits will be permitted.

³Use when you don't want merchants to try again. Visa expect that the card should not return to the '00 Approve' state at all, or at least not within 30 days.



2.3 Permanent Card Status Codes

Thredd card status values of '41' (Lost Card), '46' (Account Closed), '83' (Card Destroyed) and '98' (Refund given to customer) are considered *permanent* status values. If the card status is one of these, you should never respond to an authorisation request with an '00' (Approve)⁴.

If you want to use non-permanent blocks, Thredd recommend you use one of the four temporary block card status codes (G1, G2, G3, G4), to make it clear that the account is *temporarily* blocked. (A temporary block can always be changed to a full block, but not the other way round.)

For details, see [Full List of Thredd Card Status Codes](#).

2.4 Full List of Thredd Card Status Codes

Below is a list of the possible card status codes. Also shown are the Visa and Mastercard response codes that will be sent for both a normal authorisation (auth) and for refund authorisation transactions. Codes 'G1' to 'G9' inclusive are new.

Response codes in Visa Category 4 (generic) or Mastercard value '05' are **highlighted in yellow**. For details of categories, see [Decline Response Code Categories](#).

Thredd Code	Description	Merchant told to	Mastercard Auth Response	Mastercard Refund Response	Visa Auth Response	Visa Refund Response
00	Approve	n/a	00 Approve	00 Approve	00 Approve	00 Approve
04	Capture Card	Do not try again (03)	04 Capture	04 Capture	04 Capture	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
05	Do not honour	Do not try again (03)	05 do not honour	05 do not honour	05 Do not honour	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
41	Lost Card	Do not try again (03)	41 Lost	41 Lost	41 Lost	46 Closed account
43	Stolen Card	Do not try again (03)	43 Stolen	43 Stolen	43 Stolen	59 Suspected Fraud
46	Closed Account	Do not try again (03)	46 Account closed	46 Account closed	46 Account closed	46 Account Closed (permanent)
54	Expired Card	Updated info required (01)	54 expired	54 expired	54 expired	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
59	Suspected Fraud	Do not try again (03)	63 Security violation (if ATM: 57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder)	63 Security violation	59 Suspected fraud	59 Suspected fraud
62	Restricted Card	Try again (02)	62 Restricted	62 Restricted card	62 Restricted	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
63	Security	Updated/additional	63 Security	63 Security	59 Suspected	59 Suspected

⁴The schemes may impose fines if you approve a transaction on a card that has a permanent blocked status.



Thredd Code	Description	Merchant told to	Mastercard Auth Response	Mastercard Refund Response	Visa Auth Response	Visa Refund Response
	Violation	info required (01)	violation (if ATM: 57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder)	violation	fraud	fraud
70	Cardholder to contact Issuer	Try again (02)	70 Cardholder contact issuer	70 Cardholder contact issuer	05 Do not honour (Visa do not support 'cardholder contact issuer')	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
72	Card not yet activated	Updated info required (01)	72 Not yet activated	72 Not yet activated	05 Do not honour	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
75	Allowable number of PIN tries exceeded	Try again (02)	75 Allowable number of PIN tries exceeded	75 Allowable number of PIN tries exceeded	75 Allowable number of PIN tries exceeded	00 Approve
83	Card Destroyed	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	46 Account Closed	46 Account Closed (permanent)
98	Refund given to Customer	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	46 Account Closed	46 Account Closed (permanent)
99	Card Voided	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
G1 (new)	Short-term debit block	Try again (02)	62 Restricted card	00 Approve	78 Card not activated yet	00 Approve
G2 (new)	Short-term full block	Try again (02)	62 Restricted card	62 Restricted card	78 Card not activated yet	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
G3 (new)	Long-term debit block	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	00 Approve	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	00 Approve
G4 (new)	Long-term full block	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
G5 (new)	Fraud Transaction Monitoring/ Thredd Protect:Short-term debit block	Try again (02)	62 Restricted card	00 Approve	78 Card not activated yet	00 Approve
G6 (new)	Fraud Transaction Monitoring/	Try again (02)	62 Restricted card	62 Restricted card	78 Card not activated yet	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder



Thredd Code	Description	Merchant told to	Mastercard Auth Response	Mastercard Refund Response	Visa Auth Response	Visa Refund Response
	Thredd Protect:Short-term full block					
G7 (new)	Thredd Protect:Long-term debit block	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	00 Approve	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	00 Approve
G8 (new)	Thredd Protect:Long-term full block	Do not try again (03)	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder	57 Transaction not permitted to cardholder
G9 (new)	IVR Lost/Stolen blocked	Do not try again (03)	41 (Lost)	41 (Lost)	41 Lost	46 Account closed

Note: Card Status codes ‘46’ (Account Closed), ‘83’ (Card Destroyed) and ‘98’ (Refund given to customer) are considered permanent statuses.



3 EHI Response Codes

This section describes Thredd response codes and the EHI [MerchantAdvice](#) response field.

3.1 Response Codes for Refund Requests

Please ensure you update your systems to restrict use to the following response codes for approving or declining a *refund* transaction authorisation request.

Code	Description
00	Approve
03	Invalid Merchant
12	Invalid transaction
13	Invalid Amount
14	Invalid PAN / no such account
15	No such issuer
46	Closed Account
57	Transaction not permitted to Cardholder
59	Suspected Fraud
93	Violation of Law

Note: If a response code for a *refund* request is not one of the above, Visa will consider the response invalid, and send the transaction to their *Straight Through Processing (STIP)* system to respond instead.

The above response codes are currently not mandatory for Mastercard refund reporting, but we recommend your systems use them.

3.2 Decline Response Code Categories

Visa has grouped decline response codes into four categories¹. Refer to the table below for the categories and their Mastercard equivalent.

Category	Issuer (BIN sponsor) Action	Merchant Action	Mastercard
1. Issuer never approves	Limit use to transactions that will never be approved.	Reattempt not permitted	Do not try again (03)
2. Issuer cannot approve at this time	Use most descriptive value to indicate the decline condition	Reattempt up to 15 times over 30 days	Try Again (02)
3. Data quality/ revalidate payment information	Use most descriptive value to indicate the data element requiring correction	Revalidate payment information before trying again. Reattempt up to 15 times over 30 days.	Updated info needed (01)
4. Generic response code	Limit use to transactions where no descriptive value applies.	Reattempt up to 15 times over 30 days.	n/a

¹See Section 5.1 in the *VisaNet Global Technical Letter and Implementation Guide*.



Visa will impose fines if more than 5% of declined transactions are in Visa category 4 (generic response code, highlighted in yellow).
For details of Thredd EHI response codes which are considered as generic response codes, see [EHI Response Codes Values](#) below.



3.3 EHI Response Codes Values

Below are details of the current EHI response codes. Those in Visa Category 4 (generic decline) are highlighted in yellow (if more than 5% of declines are generic, then penalty fees may be imposed).

Code	Description	Action	Visa Category	Merchant Advice
00	All Good	Approve	Approval	n/a
01	Refer to card issuer Note: Not permitted for Visa transactions	Refer	4 (generic) (sends '05' to Visa)	Try Again (02)
03	Invalid merchant	Decline	2 (try again)	Do not try again (03)
05	Do not honour	Decline	4 (generic)	Do not try again (03)
0A	Approval with Load	Approve	Approval	n/a
5C	Transaction not supported or blocked by issuer. Note: Visa only.	Decline	1 (do not try again)	Do not try again (03)
9G	Blocked by cardholder, contact cardholder. Note: Visa only.	Decline	1 (do not try again)	Do not try again (03)
10	Partial Approval	Approve	Approval	n/a
12	Invalid transaction. Note: Visa only. May also be used when Integrated Circuit Card (ICC) Card Verification Value (iCVV) or Card Authentication Method (CAM) authorization request cryptogram (ARQC) validation was not successful.	Decline	Decline*	Do not try again (03)
13	Invalid amount.	Decline	4 (generic)	Updated info needed (01)
14	Invalid card number (no such number)	Decline	1 (do not try again), or 3 (updated info needed)	Do not try again (03)
15	No such issuer. Note: Visa only.	Decline	Decline*	Do not try again (03)
33	Expired card (Capture) (Mastercard only)	Decline & Pickup	4 (generic) (Thredd sends '05' to Visa)	Do not try again (03)
41	Lost card (Capture)	Decline & Pickup	1 (do not try again)	Do not try again (03)
43	Stolen card (Capture)	Decline & Pickup	1 (do not try again)	Do not try again (03)



Code	Description	Action	Visa Category	Merchant Advice
46	Closed Account	Decline	1 (do not try again)	Do not try again (03)
51	Insufficient funds	Decline	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
54	Expired card	Decline	3 (updated info needed)	Updated info needed (01)
55	Incorrect PIN	Decline	3 (updated info needed)	Updated info needed (01)
57	Transaction not permitted to cardholder. Note: Visa only. Note: may be used if the decline condition applies to all primary account numbers (PANs) for the same product. It cannot be used for individual PANs to generically decline a transaction.	Decline	1 (do not try again) *	Do not try again (03)
58	Transaction not permitted to terminal (normally used by the acquirer)	Decline	4 (generic)	Do not try again (03)
61	Exceeds withdrawal amount limit If Visa, this will be converted to "05" decline (as Visa do not support "61")	Decline	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
62	Restricted card	Decline	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
63	Security violation	Decline	(do not use)	Updated info needed (01)
65	Exceeds withdrawal frequency limit	Decline	2 (try again)	Updated info needed (01)
6P	Verification Data Failed	Decline	3 (updated info needed)	Updated info needed (01)
70	Cardholder to contact issuer	Decline	4 (generic) (sends '05' for Visa)	Try again (02)
72	Account not yet activated	Decline	Not applicable	Try again (02)
75	Allowable number of PIN tries exceeded	Decline	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
78	Card is not active (including created but not yet activated)	Decline	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
86	PIN Validation not possible	Decline	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
91	Issuer or switch is inoperative EHI modes 1 or 2 - Thredd will decline EHI mode 4 - Thredd to stand-in If your system(s) are unavailable, then use '05' decline if you do not want to invoke STIP. Note: EHI modes 1 or 2, for Mastercard:	Decline or Invoke STIP (at Thredd or Network)	2 (try again)	Try again (02)



Code	Description	Action	Visa Category	Merchant Advice
	using this code will invoke STIP at Mastercard, which may approve the transaction (depending on your STIP setup at Mastercard.)			
92	Unable to Route Transaction (to Issuer or EHI) EHI modes 1 or 2 - Thredd will decline EHI mode 4 - Thredd to stand-in If your system(s) have a fatal error, then use '05' decline if you do not want to invoke STIP. Note: if this is received in advices, it can indicate that Thredd failed to connect to the external host. Note: EHI modes 1 or 2, for Mastercard: using this code will invoke STIP at Mastercard, which may approve the transaction (depending on your STIP setup at Mastercard.)	Decline or Invoke STIP (at Thredd or Network)	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
93	Violation of Law	Decline	2 (try again)	Do not try again (03)
96	System Malfunction EHI modes 1 or 2 - Thredd will decline EHI mode 4 - Thredd to stand-in If your system(s) have a fatal error, then use '05' decline if you do not want to invoke STIP. Note: EHI modes 1 or 2, for Mastercard: using this code will invoke STIP at Mastercard, which may approve the transaction (depending on your STIP setup at Mastercard.)	Decline or Invoke STIP (at Thredd or Network)	2 (try again)	Try again (02)
C0	SCA Required, card form factor	Decline	3 (updated info needed) (sends '1A' to Visa)	Updated info needed (01)
C1	SCA Required, non-card form factor	Decline	3 (updated info needed) (sends '70' PIN required to Visa)	Updated info needed (01)
N7	Decline for CVV2 failure	Decline	3 (updated info needed)	Updated info needed (01)
(Any code not listed above)	Invalid response	If 0110 response, then Thredd will invoke STIP in EHI mode 4, otherwise will decline (05).	As per Thredd response code selected	As per Thredd response code selected

Note: Response code 01 is not permitted for Visa Transactions. If 01 is sent, then Visa will discard the authorisation response and instead invoke STIP.



Note: Response codes 12 and 15 are Visa-only codes effective from 12 April 2025. Changes to Response codes 57 are effective from 18 October 2025. If an Issuer uses these codes incorrectly, then Visa will convert the response and send it to the Acquirer as a generic response code decline.

3.4 EHI Field *MerchantAdvice*

If this field is included, then it contains a Merchant Advice Code, to tell the merchant whether to re-try the transaction on a decline. See below for possible values.

Value	Description	Examples
01	Merchant needs updated or additional information.	Expired card - merchant needs to retry after obtaining the new card expiry date. Incorrect CVV1/CVV2 or AVS - merchant needs corrected data to retry
02	Merchant should re-try the transaction later	Insufficient funds (more funds may be available later). Short-term temporary card block (card will be re-enabled soon).
03	Merchant should not retry again.	Stolen card or closed account. Transactions will never be approved.

If not included, then for declines on Mastercard cards, Thredd will set the Merchant Advice automatically based on the *responseStatus* provided.

Note: This field is available on EHI version 5.0.



Document History

Version	Date	Description	Revised by
1.7	22/07/2025	Added clarification on rules for response codes 04, 07, 14, 41, 43, and 46, which should only be used for listing permanently closed or invalid accounts. See Decline Code Rules . The response code 41 (<i>Lost</i>) has been changed to irreversible and results in a permanent block on the card. See Card Status Codes .	WS
	27/06/2025	Updated the card status codes page to indicate that Card Status Codes G5 and G6 (temporary blocks) can also be set by Fraud Transaction Monitoring (FTM) service. See Card Status Codes .	WS
	09/04/2025	Added EHI response codes 12 and 15 to the EHI Response Codes page. Revised the description of response code 57. Removed card status code 57 from the Card Status Codes page.	WS
	09/04/2025	Added EHI response codes 46 and 72 to the EHI Response Codes page. Added card status codes 42 and 72 to the Card Status Codes page.	KD
	09/04/2025	Added two new Visa response codes: 5C - Transaction not supported or blocked by issuer and 9G - Blocked by cardholder, contact cardholder. See EHI Response Codes Values .	WS
	11/02/2025	Added references to Thredd Portal, our new web application for managing your cards and transactions.	JB
	15/01/2025	For the Thredd Status Code for Closed Account (46), updated Mastercard response code from 78 to 14. See Full List of Thredd Card Status Codes .	KD
	25/06/2024	Updated the company address .	PC
1.6	21/05/2024	Updated the card status and response code mappings. See Full List of Thredd Card Status Codes .	WS
	23/04/2024	Updates to content to align with taxonomy updates on our Documentation Portal, and other content updates.	WS
	31/05/2023	Updated Operations email address to be occ@thredd.com	MW
	27/04/2023	Guide rebrand to new company name and brand identity.	JB
1.5	21/12/2022	Updated numbering in Table of Contents	MW
	01/12/2022	Updated Copyright Statement	MW
1.4	18/10/2022	Updated description of status code 62, which now maps to <i>Try Again 02</i> .	WS
	04/10/2022	New guide layout and HTML version now available	PC
1.3	31/12/2021	Corrections: Page 6, card status 63 for Visa Authorisations changed to 59 (Suspected Fraud). Page 15, the new <i>MerchantAdvice</i> field is supported on EHI version 5.0.	WS
1.2	11/11/2021	Updated description of response code 78 to <i>Card is not active (including created but not yet activated)</i> .	WS



Version	Date	Description	Revised by
1.1	30/09/2021	Updates to descriptions for status code G1-G6.	WS
1.0	21/07/2021	First version	WS
0.4	20/07/2021	Draft version	MD



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